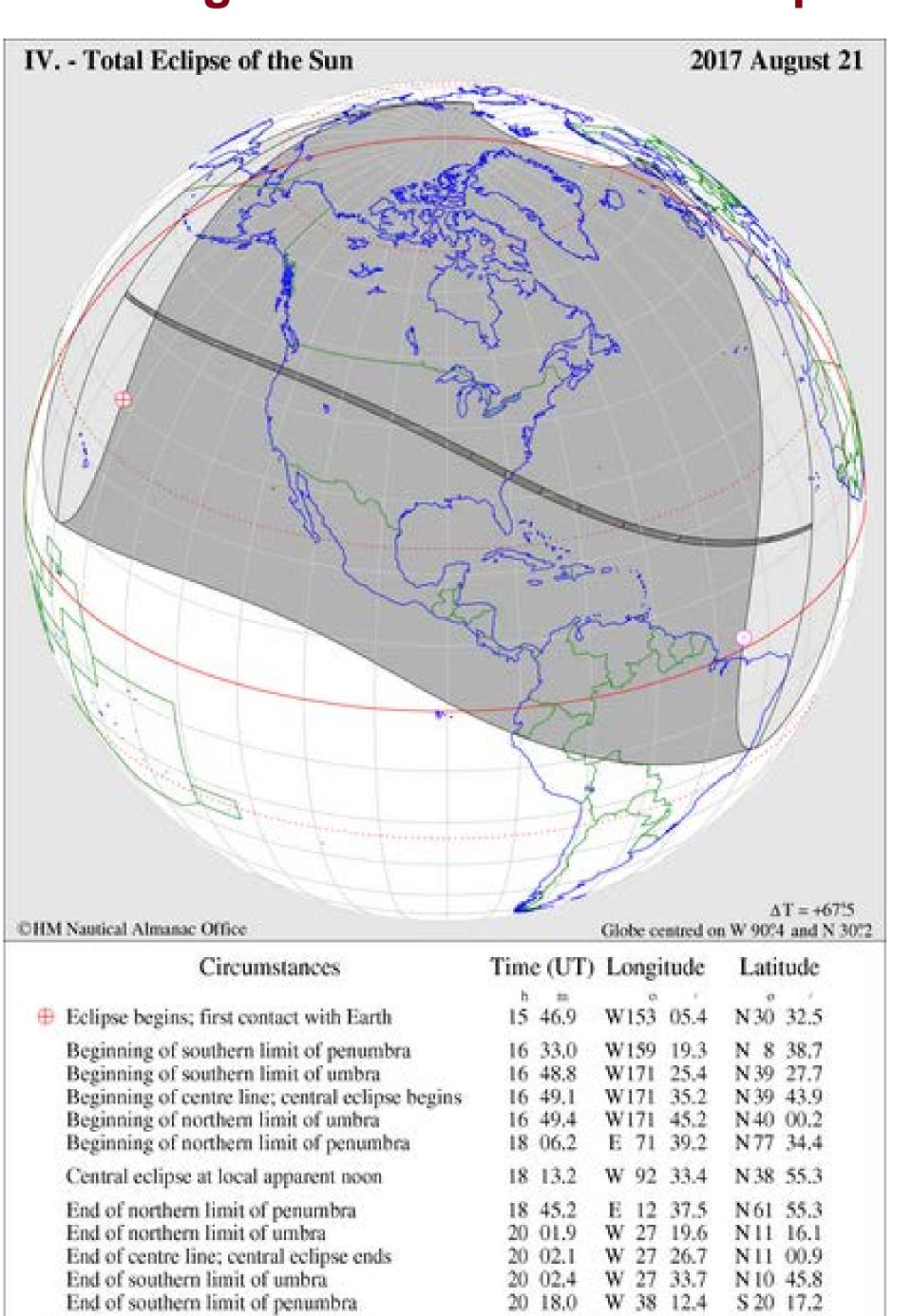


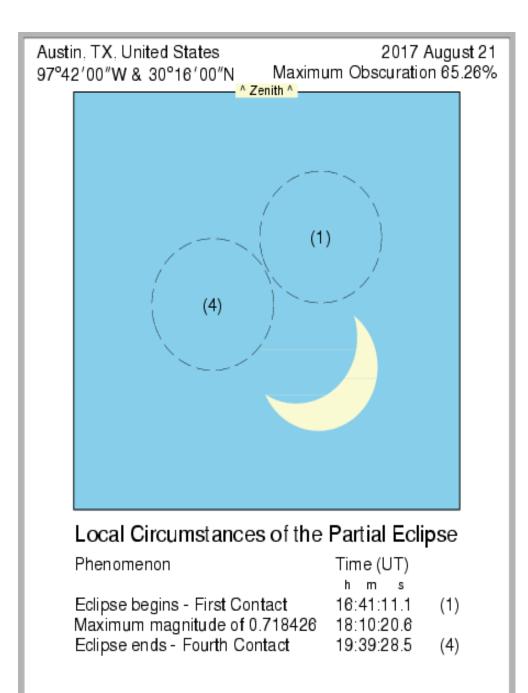
A Tale of Two Sites: Planning Ahead for August 2017

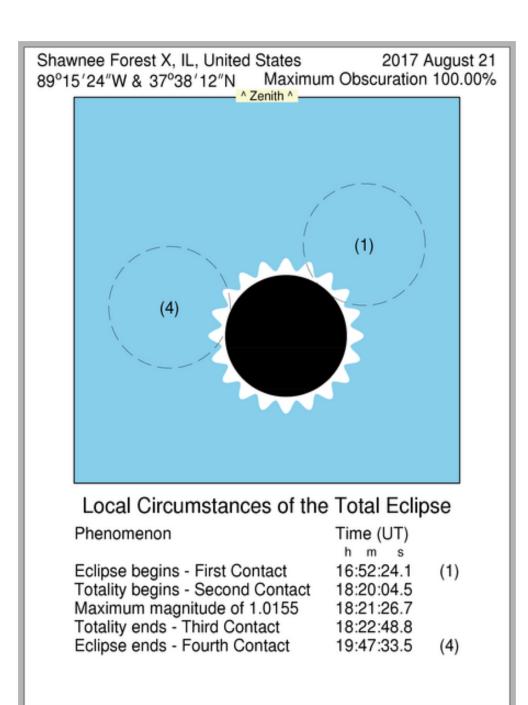


Jennifer Lynn Bartlett (U. S. Naval Observatory) & Steve Bell (HM Nautical Almanac Office)

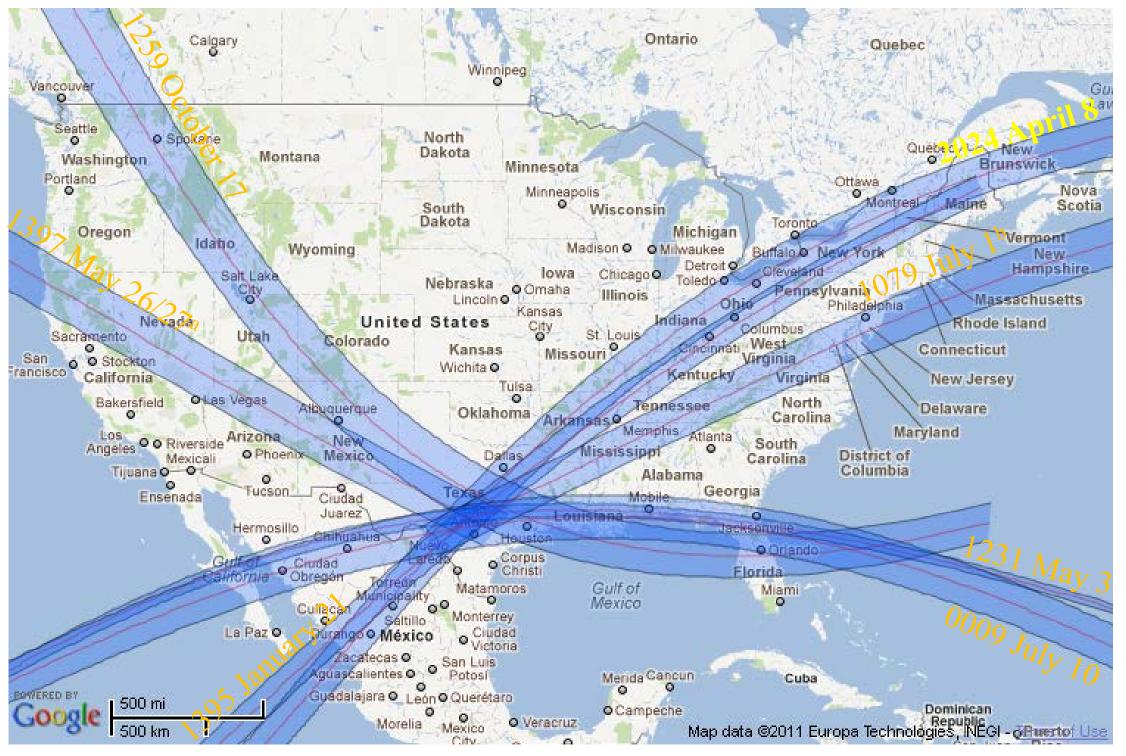
2017 August 21—Total Solar Eclipse







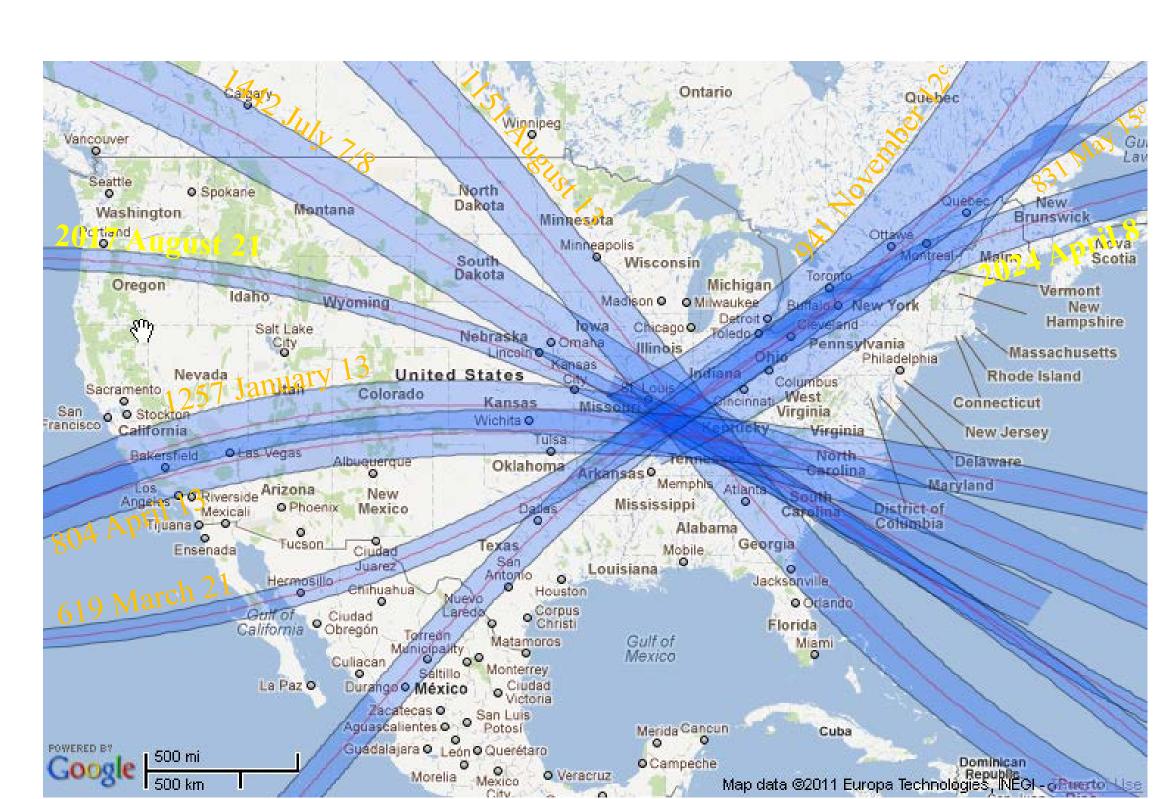
Total Solar Eclipses, AD 1–2100



Notes: atotality just before sunset
btotality just after sunrise

Visible from Austin

2024 April 8: 1st total solar eclipse over Austin since Texas joined Union



Visible from Shawnee National Forest

Note: ctotality just after sunrise

2017 August 21 & 2024 April 8: 7 minutes of totality in 7 years

Abstract

On August 21, 2017, most of the United States will experience a partial solar eclipse with a total solar eclipse visible from a narrow band, approximately 73 mi (118 km) wide, crossing twelve states. The Shawnee National Forest, Illinois falls within this favored region but Austin, Texas does not. While both locations lie along the April 8, 2024, path of totality, the Forest is still better positioned.

On average, 3 solar eclipse tracks race across the globe every 2 years; in rare years, as many as 5 solar eclipses, including partial ones, can occur. Because each individual track covers less than 1% of the Earth's surface, an average of 375 years lapse between total solar eclipses at a particular site.

In 2017, the longest duration of totality for the eclipse will darken the Shawnee National Forest (37°34.5' N, 89°7.3' W) for 2 min. 44 sec. In 2024, totality will last 4 min. 13 sec. over the Forest. Although July 7, 1442, was the last total solar eclipse here, an annular solar eclipse was visible in 1865.

In 2017, Austin will only experience a partial eclipse with ~65% of the Sun obscured. In 2024, totality will darken the state capital for 1 min. 48 sec. The last total solar eclipse here occurred on May 26, 1397, which was immediately preceded by another on January 21, 1395. More recently, two annular solar eclipses were visible during the 20th century.

The August and April weather at both sites is generally favorable; while clouds and rain are possible, neither is a significant threat.

What your outreach program will see and do during these eclipses depends heavily on where you are, or can go. For those impatiently awaiting their next eclipse fix, a partially eclipsed sun will set over both sites on May 20, 2012.

2024 April 8—Total Solar Eclipse

21 04.4 W 44 59.9 N 1 42.2

19 04.5 E 72 18.2 N82 23.6

19 53.9 W 19 27.6 N 48 14.4

19 54.4 W 19 45.8 N 47 36.9

19 54.8 W 20 03.6 N 46 59.5

20 02.3 W 27 52.1 N 16 46.5

20 52.2 W 36 04.8 N40 32.8

Eclipse ends; last contact with Earth

End of northern limit of penumbra

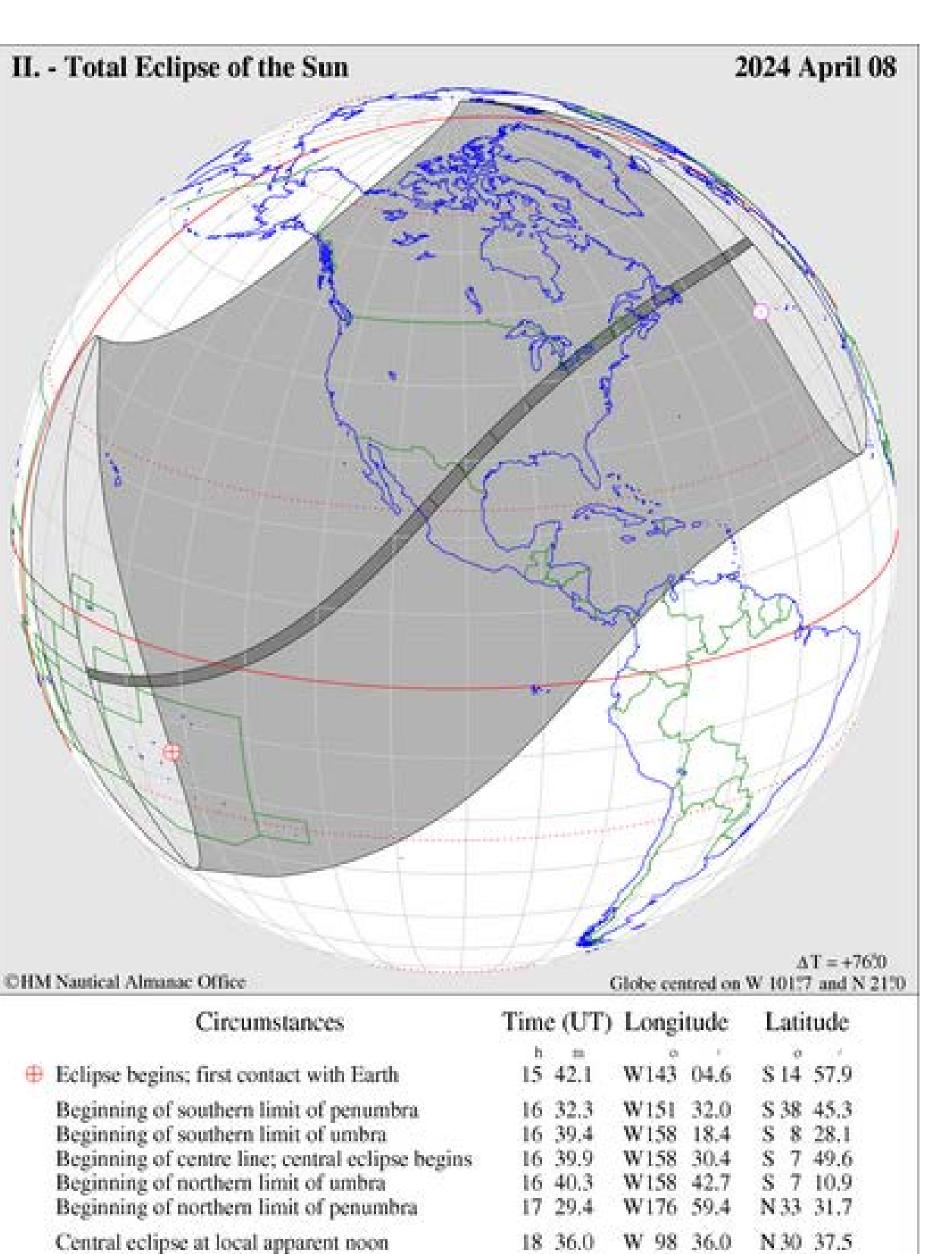
End of centre line; central eclipse ends

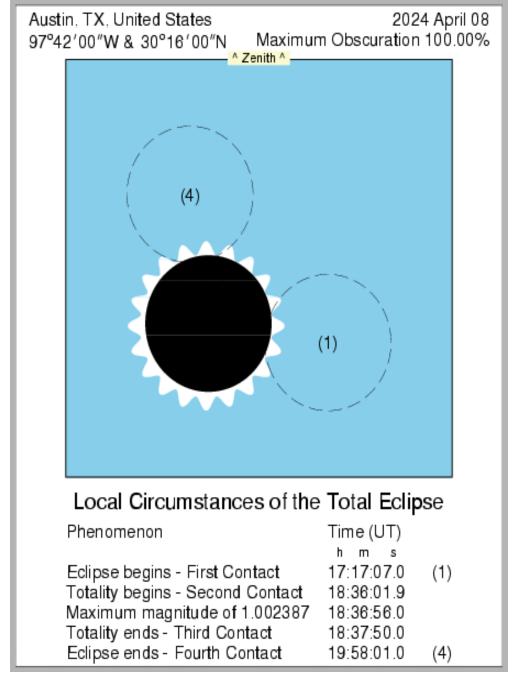
End of northern limit of umbra

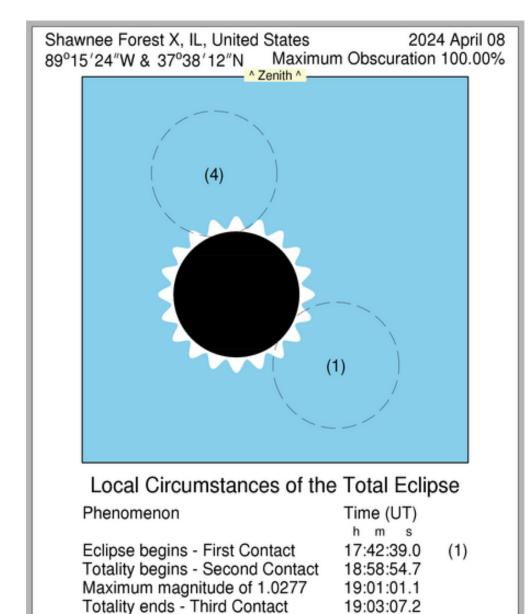
End of southern limit of umbra

End of southern limit of penumbra

Eclipse ends; last contact with Earth







20:17:54.2 (4)

Eclipse ends - Fourth Contact

Long-Range Forecasts

Time	Site	Sunny (%)	Partly Cloudy (%)	Cloudy (%)	Precipitation (%)	Ave. High (°C/°F)	Ave. Low (°C/°F)	Dew Point (°C/°F)	Wind Speed (km hr ⁻¹ /mph)
Late August	Austin	67	31	2	16	34/94	23/74	22/72	19/12
	Shawnee Nat. Forest	65	26	9	25	32/89	21/69	22/71	19/12
Early April	Austin	37	29	34	25	22/71	10/50	11/52	26/16
	Shawnee Nat. Forest	50	26	24	33	13/55	4/39	4/40	27/17

Contact the authors:
 jennifer.bartlett@usno.navy.mil
 Visit the USNO Eclipse Portal:
http://www.eclipse.org.uk/eclbin/query_usno.cgi

For More Information

References

Weather Underground. 2011a, "Travel Planner: Austin, TX"

http://www.wunderground.com/history/airport/KATT/2011/4/1/PlannerHistory.html?dayend=15&monthend=4&yearend=2011&req_city=Austin&req_state=TX&req_statename=Texas http://www.wunderground.com/history/airport/KATT/2011/8/14/PlannerHistory.html?dayend=28&monthend=8&yearend=2011&req_city=Austin&req_state=TX&req_statename=Texas

Weather Underground. 2011b, "Travel Planner: Carbondale, IL"

http://www.wunderground.com/bistory/airport/VMDH/2012/04/0

http://www.wunderground.com/history/airport/KMDH/2012/04/01/PlannerHistory.html?dayend=15&monthend=04&yearend=2012&req_city=Makanda&req_state=IL&req_statename=Illinois http://www.wunderground.com/history/airport/KMDH/2012/08/14/PlannerHistory.html?dayend=28&monthend=08&yearend=2012&req_city=Makanda&req_state=IL&req_statename=Illinois

Acknowledgements

M. R. McCorvie (Heritage Program Leader, Shawnee National Forest) & M. White (Head Librarian, Physics Mathematics Astronomy Library, University of Texas at Austin) graciously provided data for this research.